# TOROS ÜNİVERSİTESİ

Vocational School Medical Imaging Techniques

## **Course Information**

| RADIATION BIOLOGY |          |             |          |                 |             |  |  |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|
| Code              | Semester | Theoretical | Practice | National Credit | ECTS Credit |  |  |
|                   |          | Hour / Week |          |                 |             |  |  |
| TGT108            | Spring   | 2           | 0        | 2               | 2           |  |  |

| Prerequisites and co-<br>requisites     |  |
|---|--|
| Language of instruction                 | Turkish  |
| Туре                                    | Required   |
| Level of Course                         | Associate  |
| Lecturer                                | Lec. Harika TOPAL ÖNAL   |
| Mode of Delivery                        | Face to Face   |
| Suggested Subject                       |  |
| Professional practise (<br>internship ) | None   |
| Objectives of the Course                | It is aimed to learn the effects of ionizing radiation on biomolecules, cell components, cells, tissues and whole body.  |
| Contents of the Course                  | Cells and tissues, Cell division kinetics, Ionizing Radiation; Distribution of radiation energy; LET and RBE concepts, Effects of radiation on nucleic acids and proteins, Effects of radiation on subcellular units and cells, Cell division and survival concept; Survival curves and target theories, Cell division stages and change of radiation sensitivity, Repair of radiation damage; Effect of dose rate and oxygen, Radiation effect enhancers and radiation protectors, Radiation sensitivities of tissues and organs, Acute effects of radiation in whole body radiation, Delayed radiation effects, Genetic changes and cancer formation effect. |

# Learning Outcomes of Course

| # | Learning Outcomes  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Description of ionizing radiation on cellular properties.  |
| 2 | Has information about the effects of ionizing radiation on body cells.                                       |
| 3 | Has knowledge about late and early effects of radiation.   |
| 4 | To have information about the effects of ionizing radiation on cancer.                                       |
| 5 | To have knowledge about the effect of radiation on genetic material and repair of cellular radiation damage. |

# **Course Syllabus**

| # | Subjects   | Teaching Methods and Technics             |  |
|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | Cells and tissues  | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 2 | Cells and tissues  | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 3 | Cell division kinetics   | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 4 | Ionizing Radiation; Distribution of radiation energy; LET and RBE concepts | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 5 | Radiation effects on nucleic acids and proteins                            | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 6 | Effects of radiation on subcellular units and cells                        | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 7 | Midterm  | Written Examination                       |  |
| 8 | Cell division and survival concept; Survival curves and target theories    | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 9 | Cell division stages and radiation sensitivity change                      | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |

| 10 | Repair of radiation damage; Effect of dose rate and oxygen | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
|----|--|---|--|
| 11 | Radiation enhancers and radiation protectors               | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 12 | Radiation sensitivities of tissues and organs              | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 13 | Acute effects of radiation on whole body radiation         | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 14 | Delayed effects of radiation                               | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 15 | Genetic changes and the effect of cancer formation         | Presentation, Discussion, question-answer |  |
| 16 | Final Exam   | Written Examination                       |  |

#### **Course Syllabus**

| # | Material / Resources  | Information<br>About<br>Resources | Reference /<br>Recommended<br>Resources |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 | NİAS, A.H.W., An Introduction to Radiobiology, 2nd Edition, J. Wiley anol Sons, New York, 1998. KİEFER, J.<br>Biological Radiation Effects Spriner-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York 1990. ÖZALPAN, A. Temel<br>Radyobiyoloji, 1. baski, Haliç Üniversitesi, 2001 PODGORSAK E. B., Radiation Oncology Physics: A<br>Handbook for Teachers and Students, International Atomic Energy Agency- Vienna, 2005. KHAN F. M.,<br>Physics of Radiation Therapy, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins -Minnesota, 2003. |                                   |   |

## **Method of Assessment**

| # | # Weight Work Type |               | Work Title    |  |  |
|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| 1 | 40%                | Mid-Term Exam | Mid-Term Exam |  |  |
| 2 | 60%                | Final Exam    | Final Exam    |  |  |

# Relationship between Learning Outcomes of Course and Program Outcomes

| # | Learning Outcomes  | Program<br>Outcomes | Method of<br>Assessment |
|---|--|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | Description of ionizing radiation on cellular properties.  | 2,4                 | 1,2                     |
| 2 | Has information about the effects of ionizing radiation on body cells.                                       | 3                   | 1,2                     |
| 3 | Has knowledge about late and early effects of radiation.   | 8,14                | 1,2                     |
| 4 | To have information about the effects of ionizing radiation on cancer.                                       | 2,4,6               | 1,2                     |
| 5 | To have knowledge about the effect of radiation on genetic material and repair of cellular radiation damage. | 6                   | 1,2                     |

PS. The numbers, which are shown in the column Method of Assessment, presents the methods shown in the previous table, titled as Method of Assessment.

#### Work Load Details

| #  | Type of Work  | Quantity | Time<br>(Hour) | Work<br>Load |
|----|---|----------|----------------|--------------|
| 1  | Course Duration   | 14       | 2              | 28           |
| 2  | Course Duration Except Class (Preliminary Study, Enhancement) | 14       | 2              | 28           |
| 3  | Presentation and Seminar Preparation                          | 0        | 0              | 0            |
| 4  | Web Research, Library and Archival Work                       | 0        | 0              | 0            |
| 5  | Document/Information Listing                                  | 0        | 0              | 0            |
| 6  | Workshop  | 0        | 0              | 0            |
| 7  | Preparation for Midterm Exam                                  | 1        | 1              | 1            |
| 8  | Midterm Exam  | 1        | 1              | 1            |
| 9  | Quiz  | 0        | 0              | 0            |
| 10 | Homework  | 0        | 0              | 0            |

| 11 | Midterm Project            | 0 | 0  | 0 |
|----|----------------------------|---|----|---|
| 12 | Midterm Exercise           | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| 13 | Final Project              | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| 14 | Final Exercise             | 0 | 0  | 0 |
| 15 | Preparation for Final Exam | 1 | 1  | 1 |
| 16 | Final Exam                 | 1 | 1  | 1 |
|    |                            |   | 60 |   |